QUALITY ASSURANCE DEPARTMENT

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE	
Department: Quality Assurance	SOP No.:
Title: Procedure for Operation and Calibration of Conductivity/TDS Meter	Effective Date:
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1.0 OBJECTIVE:

To lay down a procedure for Operation and Calibration of Conductivity/TDS Meter.

2.0 SCOPE:

This SOP is applicable for Operation and Calibration of Conductivity/TDS Meter, Make: ESICO Model No. 1601 in IPQA at

3.0 **RESPONSIBILITY:**

Officer/Executive IPQA: shall be responsible for Operation & Calibration of Conductivity/TDS Meter.

Head QA shall be responsible to implement and ensuring compliance with this SOP.

4.0 ACCOUNTABILITY:

Head-QA

5.0 **DEFINITION:**

CONDUCTIVITY:

An electrical conductivity meter (EC meter) measures the electrical conductivity in a solution. It is commonly used in hydroponics, aquaculture and freshwater systems to monitor the amount of nutrients, salts or impurities in the water.

TDS:

A TDS meter indicates the total dissolved solids (TDS) of a solution, i.e. the concentration of dissolved solid particles. Dissolved ionized solids, such as salts and minerals, increase the electrical conductivity (EC) of a solution. Because it is a volume measure of ionized solids, EC can be used to estimate TDS.

6.0 PROCEDURE:

6.1 Measurement of Conductivity:

Clean the Conductivity/TDS electrode with purified water.



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Switch "ON" the main power supply.

6.1.1 Press "MODE" Key, the display will shows TDS/Conductivity and select measurement mode TDS/Conductivity.

	SELECT	
<u>EC</u>	TDS	TEMP
12-09-20		11:40:06

6.1.2 Press Key and then "ENTER" Key to select the Conductivity mode.

SELECT	
<u>READ</u>	SET
PARAMETER	
12-09-20	11:41:08

- 6.1.3 Press Key and then "ENTER" Key to select the Read Mode
- 6.1.4 To continue the operation press ENTER.
- 6.1.5 Instrument get stabilize itself with message on the screen "Wait stabilizing" which shows the measurement Conductivity and temperature.
- 6.1.6 Select the temperature mode (manual) during measurement at 20°C to 25°C whichever select for manual temperature compensation, measure the solution temperature with external thermometer and then enter the correct value if necessary.
- 6.1.7 Place the electrode and temperature sensor in "Sample Solution".
- 6.1.8 Note down the reading direct from the display.
- 6.1.9 Lift the electrode with temperature sensor and rinse with purified water 2-3 times.
- 6.1.10 At the ends of shift "OFF" the instrument and main power supply.
- **6.2** Measurement of TDS:

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EC	TDS	TEMP
12-09-20		11:40:06

6.2.1 Press Key and then "ENTER" Key to select the TDS Mode

SE	ELECT
READ	SET PARAMETER
12-09-20	11:41:08

- 6.2.2 Press Key and then "ENTER" Key to select the Read Mode
- 6.2.3 To continue the operation press ENTERS.
- 6.2.4 Instrument get stabilize itself with message on the screen "Wait stabilizing" which shows the measurement Conductivity and temperature.
- 6.2.5 Select the temperature mode (manual) during measurement at 20°C to 25°C whichever select for manual temperature compensation, measure the solution temperature with external thermometer and then enter the correct value if necessary.
- 6.2.6 Place the electrode and temperature sensor in "Sample Solution".
- 6.2.7 Note down the reading direct from the display.
- 6.2.8 Lift the electrode with temperature sensor and rinse with purified water 2-3 times.
- 6.2.9 Conductivity Cell Constant Check.

6.3 Procedure for Cell Constant Check

- 6.3.1 Press Mode Key.
- 6.3.2 Select Conductivity Mode.
- 6.3.3 Enter cell constant 0.1.
- 6.3.4 Instrument will display Calibration: 1) Y 2) N and for calibration select 1.
- 6.3.5 Enter standard solution conductivity 84 µS.(Readymade solution)
- 6.3.6 Select Temp. Co-efficient value. $(25^{\circ}C \pm 2\%)$
- 6.3.7 Observed reading and press Enter if stable

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- 6.3.8 If reading is within limit, the instrument will calibrate the electrode and display the conductivity.
- 6.3.9 Remove and wash the electrode with purified water and keep the electrode in purified water.
- 6.3.10 Enter the usage details of Conductivity/TDS Meter in **Annexure-I** titled "Conductivity /TDS Meter Usage Log"
- 6.4 Calibration of Conductivity meter and Conductivity Cell
- 6.4.1 Procedure for Calibration (Calibration Frequency Daily once before use)
- 6.4.1.1 Standard Solution (Potassium Chloride) used for Calibration of Conductivity Meter shall be prepared by Quality Control lab and its preparation and consumption record shall be maintained by QC as per SOP.
- 6.4.1.2 Calibrate the instrument by standard solutions (Potassium Chloride) of 15 μ S/cm and 84 μ S/cm (at 25 °C \pm 1 °C).
- 6.4.1.3 Acceptance criteria : 84 μ S \pm 5 μ S & 15 μ S \pm 2 μ S
- 6.4.1.4 Cleaned the conductivity electrode with purified water.
- 6.4.1.5 Place the electrode and temperature sensor in solution.
- 6.4.1.6 Press enter Key and instrument will display Conductivity.
- 6.4.1.7 Then Select "Set parameter" Option Key. Edit the "Cell constant" value of electrode by selecting the "Measure" option.
- 6.4.1.8 Finally check the value of standard solution and Note the reading of conductivity of the solution and Cell constant value of electrode.
- 6.4.1.9 Press "Store" button on instrument to store the calibration data.
- 6.4.1.10 Calibration Record of Conductivity/TDS Meter shall be maintained as per **Annexure-II** (Format No. SOP)



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7.0 ABBREVIATIONS:

SOP : Standard Operating Procedure

QA : Quality Assurance

QC : Quality Control

No. : Number

°C : Degree

TDS : Total Dissolved solid

μS : Micron Siemens

IH : In-house

ml : Milliliter

% : Percent

Pvt. : Private

Ltd. : Limited

8.0 ANNEXURES:

ANNEXURE	TITLE OF ANNEXURE	FORMAT No.
Annexure – I	Conductivity /TDS Meter Usage Log	
Annexure – II	Calibration Record Conductivity /TDS Meter	

9.0 REFERENCE:

ΙH

10.0 DISTRIBUTION:

• Controlled copy - Quality Assurance

• Master copy - Quality Assurance



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11.0 REVISION HISTORY:

Ī	Revision	Change Control	Details of Changes	Reason of Changes	Effective	Done By
	No.	No.			Date	
	00		NA	New SOP		



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ANNEXURE-I

CONDUCTIVITY/TDS METER USAGE LOG

Location: Instrument Identification No:

S.No.	Date	Product/Material Name	Batch /AR No.	Stage	Analysis start time	Analysis end time	Result (µS)	Analyzed by	Instrument cleaning status	Remarks

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ANNEXURE-II

CALIBRATION RECORD CONDUCTIVITY/TDS METER

Instrument Name: Conductivity/TDS Meter	Make: ESICO
Model No.: 1601	Instrument ID.:
Location:	Calibration Frequency: Daily once before use

Reference Standard:

B. No./Lot No.:

Date	Time	Cell constant adjustment	Limit 0.133 to 0.147	Reading of standard solutions at 25°C±1°C 15 µS	Limit	Reading of standard solutions at 25°C±1°C 84 µS	Limit	Done by	Checked by
			± 5%		± 2 μS		± 5 μS		
			± 5%		± 2 μS		± 5 μS		
			± 5%		± 2 μS		± 5 μS		
			± 5%		± 2 μS		± 5 μS		
			± 5%		± 2 μS		± 5 μS		