

PROTOCOL No.:

# OPERATIONAL QUALIFICATION PROTOCOL CUM REPORT FOR CAPSULE POLISHING MACHINE & UNFILLED CAPSULE SEPARATOR

EQUIPMENT ID. No.	
LOCATION	Capsule Filling
DATE OF QUALIFICATION	
SUPERSEDES PROTOCOL No.	NIL



PROTOCOL No.:

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1.0 PRE – APPROVAL:

PREPARED BY:

DESIGNATION	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE
OFFICER/EXECUTIVE (QUALITY ASSURANCE)			

#### **REVIEWED BY:**

DESIGNATION	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE
OPERATING MANGER (QUALITY ASSURANCE)			
HEAD (PRODUCTION)			
HEAD (ENGINEERING)			

#### **APPROVED BY:**

DESIGNATION	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE
HEAD (QUALITY ASSURANCE)			



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#### **2.0 OBJECTIVE:**

- To verify that the equipment operates in accordance with the design and user requirements as defined by set Acceptance Criteria and complies with relevant cGMP Requirements.
- To verify the Operational features of Capsule Polishing Machine & Unfilled Capsule Separator and to ensure that it produces desired Quality & rated output according to manufactures specifications.
- To verify all the Operational features from user point of view of the Equipment, Cleaning Procedure, Startup & Shut down Procedure and Safety Features.

#### 3.0 SCOPE:

- The scope of this operational qualification protocol cum report is limited to qualification of Capsule Polishing Machine & Unfilled Capsule Separator installed in the Capsule Filling.
- This Protocol will define the methods and documentation used to perform OQ activity the
  Capsule Polishing Machine & Unfilled Capsule Separator for OQ. Successful completion of this
  Protocol will verify that Compression Machine meet all acceptance criteria and ready for PQ.

#### 4.0 **RESPONSIBILITY:**

The Validation Group, comprising of a representative from each of the following departments, shall be responsible for the overall compliance of this Protocol cum Report:

DEPARTMENTS	RESPONSIBILITIES				
<b>Quality Assurance</b>	Initiation, Approval and Compilation of the OQ Protocol cum Report.				
	Co-ordination with Production and Engineering to carryout OQ.				
	Monitoring of Operational Qualification Activity.				
Production	Review, Pre & Post Approval of Protocol cum Report.				
	To Co-ordinate and support for Execution of Qualification study as per Protocol.				
Engineering	Review, Pre & Post Approval of Protocol cum Report.				
	Co-ordination, Execution and technical support in Capsule Polishing Machine &				
	Unfilled Capsule Separator Operational Qualification Activity.				
	Calibration of Process Instruments.				
	Responsible for Trouble Shooting (if occurs during execution).				



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#### **5.0 EQUIPMENT DETAILS:**

<b>Equipment Name</b>	Capsule Polishing Machine & Unfilled Capsule Separator
Equipment	
Manufacturer's Name	
Model	DPM & UCS
Supplier's Name	
Location of Installation	Capsule Filling

#### **6.0 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION:**

The entire equipment comprises of the following units:

#### **Capsule Polishing Unit**

- The capsule polishing machine consists of the polishing brush in the Teflon net assembly.

  The assembly is then enclosed inside the perforated SS cylindrical drum.
- The perforated drum is placed on the tray like structure for the collecting the powder generated during the polishing of the capsules.
- The powder from the tray is sucked by means of the vacuum blower into the de-dusting tank.
- The polishing assembly is placed at an inclined position & has the spring that directs the capsules to the outlet. During this process, the capsules get rubbed against the brush thereby polishing the capsules.
- The polishing assembly is driven by means of 0.5 HP electric motor through timing belt and pulley.
- A variable frequency drive is provided to vary the RPM of the polishing brush.
- The electrical control panel for the polishing unit such as MCB, VFD etc. is placed in the common SS control panel.

#### Unfilled Capsule Separator Unit

- The unfilled capsule separator unit consists of SS hopper assembly with outlet chutes at different heights.
- The unfilled capsule separator unit works on the principle of the air flow that has the varying effects on the unfilled capsules and properly filled capsules.
- The required airflow is developed by means of single phase blower and the airflow is directed in the circular fashion by means of a fixed impeller.



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- The capsules directed towards the periphery of the airflow by means of capsule guide pipe placed centrally on the impeller.
- The circular direction of the airflow imparts clockwise motion on the capsules. The filled or unfilled capsule will rotate at a higher orbit and the properly filled capsules will rotate at the lower orbit.
- The two outlet chutes are provided at different heights for collecting the capsule rotating at different orbits thus separating the unfilled capsules from the properly filled capsules.
- A dimmer is provided to vary the voltage of the blower thereby the airflow required for lifting the capsules. The airflow is adjusted depending on the filled weight of the capsules.
- The electrical control for the separator unit is provided in the common SS electrical control panel.

#### 7.0 PRE – QUALIFICATION REQUIREMENTS:

#### 7.1 Verification of Documents:

- DQ Protocol Cum Report.
- IQ Protocol Cum Report.
- Draft SOP for operating & Cleaning of Empty capsule Sorter Elevator.
- Draft SOP for Preventive Maintenance of Empty capsule Sorter Elevator.
- Technical specification of equipment.

#### 7.1.1 Procedure:

- Verify the above mentioned documents for availability, completeness and approval status
- If any deviation is observed the same has to be recorded giving reasons for deviation and approved. Deviation should be approved by Authorized person.
- Approved Drawings and supporting documents would form a part of the OQ Protocol cum report.

#### 7.1.2 Acceptance Criteria:

All the documents should be available, complete and approved by respective authorities.



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#### 8.0 CRITICAL VARIABLES TO BE MET:

#### **8.1 VERIFICATION OF DOCUMENTS:**

The results of any tests should meet the limits and acceptance criteria specified in the test documents. Any deviations or issues should be rectified and documented prior to OQ commencing.

S.No.	Document Name	Document/SOP No.	Completed (Yes/No)
1.	DQ Protocol Cum Report		
2.	IQ Protocol Cum Report		
3.	Draft SOP for operating & Capsule Polishing Machine & Unfilled Capsule Separator		
4.	Draft SOP for preventive maintenance of Capsule Polishing Machine & Unfilled Capsule Separator		

Checked By	Verified By
Sign & Date:	Sign & Date:

#### **8.2 TEST EQUIPMENT CALIBRATION:**

Verify that all critical instruments associated with the system will be in a calibrated state. Review the calibration status for the test equipment to be utilised and record the calibration due dates in the table below. All Equipment/Instrumentation must remain within the calibration due date for the duration of OQ test for which the item is used. If a due date potentially occurs during the testing period then the instrument must be recalibrated before it can be utilised.

<b>Equipment/</b>	<b>Equipment/</b>	Calibration On	Due On	Observed By
<b>Instruments Name</b>	Instrument Id			Sign & Date

Checked By	Verified By
Sign & Date:	Sign & Date



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## 8.3 FUNCTIONAL VERIFICATION OF VARIOUS OPERATIONAL AND FUNCTIONALITY CHECKS:

Operate the Capsule Polishing Machine & Unfilled Capsule Separator as per Manufacturer's Manual / SOP and Check for the following functions of the Equipment. The Equipment should function as desired.

#### **8.3.1 POLISHING MOTOR FUNCTIONALITY TEST:**

Operational Checks Acceptance Criteria		Observation
Select the manual mode by operating the auto /	Polishing motor & Air	
manual selector switch and then switch ON the	Dispalcement Unitblower	
polishing motor by operating its selector	starts	
switch		
By rotating the VFD Knob in Clockwise	The Speed of the Polishing	
direction	Motor will increase	
By rotating the VFD Knob in Anti clockwise	The Speed of the Polishing	
direction	Motor will decrease	
Switch OFF the polishing motor by operating	Polishing motor & Air	
its selector switch	Displacement Unit blower	
	stops	

Checked By	Verified By
Sign & Date:	Sign & Date:

#### 8.3.2 UCS BLOWER FUNCTIONALITY TEST

Operational Checks	Acceptance Criteria	Observation
Select the manual mode by operating the auto /	UCS blower will starts	
manual operation and then switch on the blower		
by operating its selector switch		
Turn the dimmer knob in clockwise direction	The air blow voltage	
	increase	
Turn the dimmer knob in anticlockwise direction	The air blow voltage	
	decreases	
Switch OFF the UCS blower by operating its	UCS blower stops	
selector switch		

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#### **8.3.3** AUTO / MANUAL FUNCTIONALITY TEST:

Operational Checks	Acceptance Criteria	Observation
Select the manual mode by operating	Machine operates as per the status of their	
its selector switch	respective selector switches	
Select the auto mode by operating its	The machine operates as per ON / OFF of	
selector switch	the output from the PLC of the capsule	
	filling machine	

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Sign & Date:	Sign & Date:

#### 8.3.4 FUNCTIONAL VERIFICATION OF SAFETY INTERLOCK CHECKS

Operational Checks	Acceptance Criteria	Observation		
AIR DISPLACEMENT UNIT BLOWER MOTOR O/L CHECK				
Select the manual mode by operating the auto /	Polishing Machine & Air			
manual selector switch and then switch ON the	Displacement Unit blower will			
polishing motor by operating its selector switch	start			
Press the test key on the overload relay of Air	Polishing Machine & Air			
Displacement Unit blower	Displacement Unit blower will			
	stop			
Press the reset key on the O/L relay of Air	Air Displacement Unit blower			
Displacement Unit blower	will start (if the manual selector			
	switches are in ON position)			
POLISHING MOTOR VFD CHECK				
Select the manual mode by operating the auto /	Polishing Motor will start			
manual selector switch and then switch ON the				
polishing motor by operating its selector switch				
Vary frequency parameter on the VFD of the	Polishing Motor will stop			
polishing motor				
Press the reset frequency parameter on the VFD	Polishing Motor will start			
of the polishing motor				

Sign & Date:	Verified By Sign & Date:	
Inference:		
	Reviewed By	

Sign & Date:



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#### 9.0 **REFERENCES**:

#### The Principle Reference is the following:

- Validation Master Plan
- Schedule-M "Good Manufacturing Practices and Requirements of Premises, Plant and Equipment for Pharmaceutical Products."
- WHO Essential Drugs and Medicines Policy, QA of Pharmaceuticals, Vol-2 Good Manufacturing Practices and Inspection.

#### **10.0 DOCUMENTS TO BE ATTACHED:**

• Any Other Relevant Documents

11.0	DEVIATION FROM PRE-DEFINED SPECIFICATION, IF ANY:
12.0	CHANGE CONTROL, IF ANY:
13.0	REVIEW (INCLUSIVE OF FOLLOW UP ACTION, IF ANY ):



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14.0	CONCLUSION:
15.0	RECOMMENDATION:



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#### **16.0 ABBREVIATIONS:**

WHO : World Health Organization

cGMP : current Good Manufacturing Practices

QA : Quality Assurance

OQ : Operational Qualification

CPS : Capsule polishing machine & Unfilled Capsule Separator

Ltd. : Limited

NMT : Not More Than

IQ : Installation Qualification

mm : Millimetre

MOC : Material of construction

NLT : Not less than

HP : Horse power

KW : Kilo watt

SS : Stainless steel

FCS : Filled capsule sorter

ID. : Identification

mm : Millimeter

MCB : Miniature circuit break



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#### 17.0 POST APPROVAL:

**INITIATED BY:** 

DESIGNATION	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE
OFFICER/EXECUTIVE (QUALITY ASSURANCE)			

#### **REVIEWED BY:**

DESIGNATION	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE
OPERATING MANGER (QUALITY ASSURANCE)			
HEAD (PRODUCTION)			
HEAD (ENGINEERING)			

#### **APPROVED BY:**

DESIGNATION	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE
HEAD (QUALITY ASSURANCE)			