



# PHARMA DEVILS

## ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

### STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

**Department:** Engineering

**SOP No.:**

**Title:** Integrity Testing of HEPA Filter

**Effective Date:**

**Supersedes:** Nil

**Review Date:**

**Issue Date:**

**Page No.:**

#### 1.0 Revision History

Rev. No.	Details of changes	Reason for change
00	NIL	NEW SOP

#### 2.0 OBJECTIVE:

The Objective of this SOP is:

- 2.1 To describe the procedure for integrity testing of High Efficiency Particulate Air (HEPA) filters being used in Clean Room, De-pyrogenating Tunnel, Laminar Air Flow (LAF) unit and supply/exhaust air unit connected to the critical processes (wherever installed).
- 2.2 Integrity testing should be performed to detect leaks around the sealing gaskets, through the frames or through various points on the filter media.

#### 3.0 SCOPE:

- 3.1 This SOP is applicable for the integrity testing of High Efficiency Particulate Air (HEPA) filters being used in Clean Room, De-pyrogenating Tunnel, Laminar Air Flow (LAF) unit and supply/exhaust air unit of .....

#### 4.0 RESPONSIBILITY:

4.1 The Maintenance Engineer shall be:

- 4.1.1 Responsible to arrange and witness the integrity testing of HEPA filters.
- 4.1.2 Responsible to take corrective and preventive action, if required.

4.2 The production officer shall be:

- 4.2.1 Responsible to provide the necessary support to carry out integrity testing of HEPA filters.

#### 5.0 ACCOUNTABILITY:

Head –Engineering Service



# PHARMA DEVILS

## ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

### STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

<b>Department:</b> Engineering	<b>SOP No.:</b>
<b>Title:</b> Integrity Testing of HEPA Filter	<b>Effective Date:</b>
<b>Supersedes:</b> Nil	<b>Review Date:</b>
<b>Issue Date:</b>	<b>Page No.:</b>

#### 6.0 PROCEDURE:

- 6.1 Integrity testing of HEPA filters should be carried out by the external agency, using the Calibrated photometer.
- 6.2 Di-octyl phthalate (DOP) /poly alpha olefin (PAO) of Emery-3002 oil should be used as challenge to the upstream of HEPA filter.
- 6.3 The DOP challenge should introduce the aerosol upstream of the filter in a concentration of 80 – 100 micrograms/liter of air.
- 6.4 Person carrying integrity testing (from External Agency) should be accompanied with Representative from Engineering, Production and Quality Assurance department.
- 6.5 Before starting the integrity testing of HEPA filters, ensure that:
  - 6.5.1 Departmental activities are stopped.
  - 6.5.2 Respective equipment is in operation.
  - 6.5.3 The integrity testing of HEPA filters for Depyrogenating Tunnel should be carried out as follows.
    - 6.5.3.1 Tunnel should be in operation.
    - 6.5.3.2 It should be heated till sterilization temperature.
    - 6.5.3.3 Allow the Tunnel to go for cooling below 80C.
    - 6.5.3.4 Carry out the integrity testing of HEPA filters as follows.
- 6.6 Hold the DOP generator as follows
  - 6.6.1 In case of terminal HEPA filter in clean room --Near the return air riser.
  - 6.6.2 In case of HEPA filter in LAF --At pre-filter.
  - 6.6.3 In case of HEPA filters in Tunnel --At pre-filter.
  - 6.6.4 In case of supply/exhaust air unit --At the inlet side.
- 6.7 Switch 'On' the photometer and .....
  - 6.7.1 Set the selector switch to 'Clear' mode.
  - 6.7.2 Keep the photometer idle for 5-10 minutes warm up time.
  - 6.7.3 Turn the selector switch to 100% position the least sensitive.
- 6.8 Connect the compressed air to the DOP/PAO generator and apply compressed air at 20 – 40 psi, which delivers the Di-octyl phthalate (DOP) / poly alpha olefin (PAO) of challenged aerosol.



# PHARMA DEVILS

## ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

### STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

<b>Department:</b> Engineering	<b>SOP No.:</b>
<b>Title:</b> Integrity Testing of HEPA Filter	<b>Effective Date:</b>
<b>Supersedes:</b> Nil	<b>Review Date:</b>
<b>Issue Date:</b>	<b>Page No.:</b>

- 6.9** Ensure that the challenge aerosol is reached to the upstream of HEPA filter as follows:
- 6.9.1** Loose the HEPA filter mounting.
  - 6.9.2** Hold the sampling probe of Photometer to the down streamside of HEPA filter.
  - 6.9.3** Photometer should give audio-visual alarm and indicate the 100% penetration.
  - 6.9.4** This ensures that the challenge aerosol is reached to the upstream of HEPA filter.
  - 6.9.5** Tight the mounting of HEPA filters and ensures no leakage using photometer.
- 6.10** Scan the downstream side of filter (filter matrix, periphery and filter frame) with the sampling probe of photometer in overlapping strokes (at a traverse rate of not more than 10 feet/minute) and read the indicated percentage of penetration on photometer.
- 6.11** Scanning should be conducted on the entire filter face and frame at a position about one inch from the face of HEPA filter (where ever possible) and to the air discharge side, if discharge duct is connected to any system and/or equipment.
- 6.12** Any indicated leakage greater than or equal to 0.01% of upstream challenge should be considered unacceptable and warrants:
- 6.12.1** Replacement of HEPA filters.
  - 6.12.2** A subsequent confirmatory re-test should be performed.
- 6.13** Report of the Integrity testing should be obtained from the test-carrying agency and should be Preserved by engineering department.
- 6.14** **FREQUENCY:**
- 6.14.1** Integrity testing of HEPA filters should be carried on once in a six months in case of class A & B, and yearly for class D. Such integrity testing can be carried out within the period of 15 – 20 days, earlier than the due date or after the due date.
  - 6.14.2** Additional test should be carried out when air quality is found to be unacceptable, or as part of an investigation into a product sterility failure.

**7.0 ANNEXURES:**

Nil

**8.0 References (S)**

Nil



# PHARMA DEVILS

## ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

### STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

**Department:** Engineering

**SOP No.:**

**Title:** Integrity Testing of HEPA Filter

**Effective Date:**

**Supersedes:** Nil

**Review Date:**

**Issue Date:**

**Page No.:**

#### 9.0 Glossary

SOP : Standard Operating procedure

No : Number

DOP : Di-octyl phthalate

PAO : poly alpha olefin