

COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSMENT
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 1 of 32

Instrument Name	Computer System		
System ID.			
System Used For	High Pressure Liquid Chromatography		
Make	Waters		
HPLC ID.			
<b>Application Software Type</b>	Chromatographic ✓ Non Chromatographic □		
Application Software	Empower		
Software Version	3.0		
Make	Waters		
System Type	New System□ Existing system □		
Location	Instrument Room		



#### IT DEPARTMENT

	COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSMENT	
Name of Item: Computer System		Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT		<b>Page No.:</b> 2 of 32

## RISK ASSESSMENT PRE APPROVAL PAGE:

Department	Name	Designation	Date		
Prepared by: M/s					
ENGINEERING					
Reviewed by: M/s					
QUALITY ASSURANCE					
Reviewed by: M/s					



Name of Item: Computer System

# PHARMA DEVILS

#### IT DEPARTMENT

COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSMENT	
	Protocol No.:

Functional Area: IT Page No.: 3 of 32

ENGINEERING			
Reviewed by: M/s			
IT DEPARTMENT			
Reviewed by: M/s			
QUALITY CONTROL			
Approved by: M/s			
QUALITY ASSURANCE			



#### IT DEPARTMENT

COMPUTER	. SYSTEM INITIAI	L RISK ASSESSMENT
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 4 of 32

## A. COMMON RISK SCENARIOS:

				Befor	re M	easures				After	· Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
1.0	RISK ON ACCOUNT	OF UNAUTHORIZED	SYST	EM	ACC	ESS						
1.1	Unauthorized person tries to start/stop the system	Unauthorized persons may damage the system Untrained persons may disturb system that cause Quality system suffer.	8	7	9	504 High	System/Software should not start without user name & password      Access control should be configured					



COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSME	ľN	ľ		ı
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 5 of 32

							Only authorized personnel can access for operation and other activity	
							Access level should be configured	
1.2	Access level are not configured	Untrained persons may access the restricted/ critical portion of the program	8	7	9	504 High	• System should generate an error message while invalid login attempted or not entering the main menu for Software or Operating System.	
							Different levels of access rights should be configured.	



COMPUTER	SYSTEM INITL	AL RISK .	ASSESSMENT
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 6 of 32

1.3	Unauthorized person tries to access the secured system/command	Operation may be disturbed	8	7	9	504 High	System should not response when User trying to access the function which are accessible for Administration Level Users.
	j						System should allow functions only as per defined Desktop policy.
1.4	Unauthorized person tries to System settings and parameters	Proper functioning may be disturbed	8	7	9	504 High	• System should not allow user to change system settings and parameters.



COMPUTER	. SYSTEM INITIAI	L RISK ASSESSMENT
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 7 of 32

1.5	Unauthorized person tries to restore/ change	System may get damaged, loss of	8	7	9	504	Access control should be clearly defined in desktop policy to prevent unauthorized access to System Program.
	the System program	important data or process may occur				High	Updating of the system program should be handled by qualified IT Personnel / vendor only
1.6	Roles and Privileges are not defined and are not Configured.	Anybody can access or modify data. Data Integrity may get compromised.	8	7	9	504 High	Roles and Privileges     shall be clearly     defined and     Configured     accordingly in the     System Software.
1.7	User Security Policies are not configured for System Software	Unauthorized Access may create threat to sophisticated data.	8	7	9	504 High	User Security Policies shall be available,



COMPUTER S	SYSTEM INITI	AL RISK	ASSESSMENT
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 8 of 32

(Operating System and			Configured		
Application Software.			accordingly.		

			J	<b>Before Measures</b>		easures			After Measures			
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
2.0	RISK ON ACCOUN	NT NON AVAILABILI	TY (	OF S'	TAN	DARD OP	ERATION PROCEDUE	RES				



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 9 of 32

			l	Befor	e M	easures				After Measures		sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
2.1	User Operation SOP For Computer System and Applicable Software is not available or does not contain proper information.	In case relevant measures do not comply; user may make a wrong decision and incorrect operation.	5	8	9	360 High	<ul> <li>System and         Software operation         SOP should be         reviewed with all         aspects and         approved.</li> <li>All Authorized users         should be trained         properly.</li> </ul>					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 10 of 32

			1	Befor	e Mo	easures			After Measure			sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
2.2	Change control SOP not available.	No control over process unauthorized change can be made with the system. In sufficient operation. Product quality gets affected.	5	8	9	360 High	System Change control SOP should be reviewed with all aspects and approved.					
2.3	Preventive maintenance SOP not available.	System may damage/break down insufficient operation.	5	8	9	360 High	• System Preventive maintenance SOP should be reviewed with all aspects and approved.					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 11 of 32

		Before Measures					After	· Mea	sures			
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
2.4	Training SOP and records are not available.	System may damage. Insufficient operation. Product quality gets affected.	5	8	9	360 High	• Training SOP & individual personnel training record should be available					
2.5	Periodic review and performance monitoring SOP is not available	No control over process system may damage. Insufficient operation. Product quality gets affected.	5	8	9	360 High	Periodic review SOP should be available					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 12 of 32

		Before Measures				After Measures						
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
2.6	Procedure for Desktop policy is not available.	Any unauthorized person can change the current configuration of the system or data may be compromised.	5	8	9	360 High	SOP for Desktop     Policy shall be     available, reviewed     and implemented.					
2.7	Procedure for Backup and Data Restore is not available.	Disk space available with the system may get overloaded which adversely affects the system performance and stability.	5	8	9	360 High	Procedure for data backup and restore shall be available and implemented.					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 13 of 32

			]	Befor	e M	easures				After	· Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
2.8	Procedure for retention of record generated is not available.	No procedure for retention of records.	5	8	9	360 High	Procedure shall be available and implemented.					
2.9	Procedure for disaster management is not available.	Data and information cannot be recovered during misshaping.	5	8	9	360 High	Procedure shall be available and implemented.					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 14 of 32

			Before Measures				After Measures					
S	Rick Hoccention	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
2.	Procedure For Incorrect User Operation and Vendor Management.	Intended or unintended deviations during user operation can occur and can remain un noticed or un handled.	5	8	9	360 High	Procedure for Handling Deviation (Planned or Unplanned) Shall be Available Reviewed and Approved.					
2.	Procedure for Security Policy is not available.	Critical Information or Data Can Be Compromised.	5	8	9	360 High	Procedure for Preparation and Proper implementation of Security Policies shall be available.					



COMPUTER S	SYSTEM INITI	AL RISK	ASSESSMENT
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 15 of 32

			Be	fore	Me	asures				After	· Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	(15)	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
3.0	RISK DUE TO IMP	RISK DUE TO IMPROPER TRAINING AND PROCEDURES										



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 16 of 32

			]	Befor	e M	easures				After	· Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
3.1	Untrained user tries to operate/maintenance of the system.	Loss of or damage to the system or product quality	5	8	9	360 High	• Training records and SOP should be available					
3.2	System maintenance not controlled	Loss of or damage to the system or product quality	5	8	9	360 High	Maintenance engineer should be available and should be adequately trained.					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 17 of 32

			E	Befor	e Mo	easures				After	· Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
							System maintenance must be controlled through internal preventive maintenance schedule.					
							• Periodic review of system should be done.					



COMPUTER SY	STEM INITIAL	ARISK ASSESSMENT
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 18 of 32

			I	Befor	e M	easures				After	· Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
4.0	RISK ON ACCOUN	NT NON AVAILABILI	TY (	OF S	YST	EM RELA	TED DOCUMENT					
4.1	Operational and maintenance manual is not available	Machine maintenance get disturbed	5	8	9	360 High	Manual should be available					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 19 of 32

			]	Befor	e M	easures				After	r Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
4.2	Configuration document is not available	Machine maintenance get disturbed	5	8	9	360 High	Configuration document should be available					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

COMPUTER	SYSTEM INITIAL	RISK ASSESSMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 20 of 32

### **B. FUNCTIONAL RISK ASSESSMENT:**

					re M	easures				sures		
Sr. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
1.0	1.0 RISK DUE TO IMPROPER CONFIGURATION OF THE SYSTEM											
1.1	Access control is not configured	System operation control may get lost and disturbed	5	8	9	360 High	• Access control should be configured with rights of each level					
1.2	Required software are not configured and updated.	Instrument operation control may get lost and disturbed	5	8	9	360 High	• Set parameters should be configured with rights of each level					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 21 of 32

					e M	easures			After Measures			
Sr. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
1.3	Alarms are not Configured	Instrument operation control may get lost and disturbed	5	8	9	360 High	Alarm Should be configured with rights of each level					



COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSME	ľN	ľ		ı
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 22 of 32

		I	Befor	e M	easures				After	Mea	sures	
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
2.0	RISK ON ACCOUN	NT OF ABNORMAL P	ROC	ESS	CO	NDITIONS	MAY OCCUR AT TIM	IE OF SYSTEM OPERA	TION	1		
2.1	Restart button Pressed	System operation may get disturbed	6	8	9	432 High	<ul> <li>Alarm message should be displayed on Screen.</li> <li>System should restart normally.</li> </ul>					



COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSME	ľN	ľ		ı
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 23 of 32

			I	Befor	re Mo	easures	_		After Measures			
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
3.0	RISK ON ACCOUN	T OF GENERAL SYS	TEN	1 CC	NDI	TIONS O	CCURRED					
3.1	Earthing is not provided to control System	Mother board may damage. System component may damage. Operator can injure from shock	5	8	9	360 High	Earthing should be provided.					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 24 of 32

				Befor	re M	easures				After	· Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
3.2	System is not operated within specified range of voltage.	System may damage Insufficient operation	5	8	9	360 High	Voltage should be as per requirement					
3.3	System backup is not available	If data/ program of System gets lost/crashed, system, will not operate.	5	8	9	360 High	Program backup for System should be available					



COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSME	ľN	ľ		ı
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 25 of 32

			]	<b>Befo</b> i	re M	easures				After	r Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
4.0	RISK OCCURRED	<b>DURING PROCESS</b>	CON	ΓRO	LSY	YSTEM FA	ILURE					
4.1	System control processor may fail during the operation.	Process control will be lost, which results data loss	3	8	10	240 High	• System should be available with reliable and standard make					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 26 of 32

			]	Befor	e M	easures				After	r Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
4.2	Any of system component may get	Operation control may lose. Insufficient operation.	3	8	10	240 High	• System shall be scanned regularly for faults.					



COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSME	ľN	ľ		ı
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Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 27 of 32

			I	<b>Befor</b>	е Мо	easures				After	· Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
	faulty during operation						• Spare Components shall be available.					
5.0	RISK OCCURRED	DURING CONTROL	SYS	ГЕМ	PO	WER FAII	URE CONDITION.					
5.1	System power fails during operation.	Operation interrupted. System behaves abnormally	3	8	10	240 High	<ul> <li>Supply of UPS shall be available for the system.</li> <li>Systems shall restarts normally</li> </ul>					
6.0	.0 RISK OCCURRED DURING CONTROL SYSTEM COMMUNICATION FAILURE CONDITION											



#### IT DEPARTMENT

Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 28 of 32

			]	<b>3efo</b> i	re M	easures				After	· Mea	sures
S. No.	Risk Description	Impact of Possible Harm	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority (RPN)	Expected measures	Measures taken	Likelihood	Severity	Detection	Overall Priority
6.1	Communication fails between Server and System.	Operation interrupted. Configured parameters may be lost.	3	8	10	240 High	<ul> <li>Alert should be displayed the communication fail alarm message.</li> <li>On condition of fail/re-establishment of the communication, All set parameter should remain unchanged</li> </ul>					



#### IT DEPARTMENT

COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSMENT	
Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 29 of 32

#### 7.0 CONCLUSION:

The details investigation of the entire risk scenario that may impact Computer system, performance and product quality has been performed. Impact analysis has been performed by applying the FMEA (Failure Mode Effect Analysis) tool of QRM (Quality Risk Management) approach for the current design control to the system. Following risk aspects has been considered to assure the related risk.

- 1. Risk on account of unauthorized system access.
- 2. Risk on account of non-availability SOP's.
- 3. Risk due to improper training and procedures.
- 4. Risk due to non-availability of operational manual.
- 5. Risk due to improper configuration of the system.
- 6. Risk on account of abnormal process conditions occurred at the time of system operation.
- 7. Risk on account of general system condition occurred.
- 8. Risk occurred during process control system failure.
- 9. Risk occurred during Computer system power failure condition.



#### IT DEPARTMENT

COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSMENT	
Name of Item: Computer System	Protocol No.:
Functional Area: IT	<b>Page No.:</b> 30 of 32

10. Risk occurred between Computer System communication failure conditions.

The risk assessment has been performed and risk priority number has been assigned as per level of Risk description which was evaluated likelihood and severity that is being implied to prevent the occurrence mentioned risk scenarios.

During the execution, the RPN (Risk priority number) for the contributing factors was high and after execution risk has been reduced to acceptable level by applying different expected control measure.



#### IT DEPARTMENT

	COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSMENT		
Name of Item: Computer System		Protocol No.:	
Functional Area: IT		<b>Page No.:</b> 31 of 32	

#### **RISK ASSESSMENT POST APPROVAL PAGE:**

Department	Name	Designation	Signature	Date	
Prepared by: M/s					
ENGINEERING					
Reviewed by: M/s					
QUALITY ASSURANCE					
Reviewed by: M/s					
ENGINEERING					
Reviewed by: M/s					
IT DEPARTMENT					



COMPUTER SYSTEM INITIAL RISK ASSESSMENT				
Name of Item: Computer System		Protocol No.:		
Functional Area: IT		<b>Page No.:</b> 32 of 32		

Reviewed by: M/s				
QUALITY CONTROL				
Approved by: M/s				
QUALITY ASSURANCE				