

QUALITY ASSURANCE DEPARTMENT

PROCESS VALIDATION REPORT FOR PRE AND PROBIOTIC CAPSULES

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1.0 SUMMARY PLAN OF STUDY:

1.1 PRODUCT AND BATCH DETAILS:

Process Validation of Pre and Probiotic capsules was carried out on three consecutive batches. The details are as under:

BATCH DETAILS:

S.No.	BATCH NUMBER	BATCH SIZE	MFG. DATE	EXP. DATE
1.				
2.				
3.				

PRODUCT DETAILS:

Generic Name	Pre and Probiotic capsules
Product Code	
License No.	
Description	Grey/Yellow, Size "1" hard gelatin capsules cap in black colour.
Label Claim	Each Hard gelatin capsule contains: Lactobacillus acidophilus 30 mg Lactobacillus bulgaricus 15 mg Lactobacillus paracasei 45 mg Lactobacillus Plantarum 15 mg Lactobacillus casei 15 mg Lactobacillus rhamnosus 30 mg Eactobacillus rhamnosus 30 mg Bifidobacterium bifidum 15 mg Bifidobacterium longum 45 mg Bifidobacterium breve 15 mg Streptococcus thermophilus 30 mg Enterococcus faecium 45 mg Oligofructose q.s. Approved colour used in capsule shells
Shelf Life	18 months
Batch Size	1,00,000 Capsules
Pack Size	10x10's Alu-PVC Blister
Storage Condition	Store in a cool & dry place, away from direct sunlight.



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2.0 REFERENCE DOCUMENTS:

S.No.	DOCUMENTS
1.	Master Formula Record
2.	Batch Manufacturing Record
3.	Batch Packing Record
4.	Bulk Product Specification
5.	Semi-Finished Product Specification
6.	Finished Product Specification
Checked	l By (Sign & Date)

NOTE: Current revision / version of document to be referred.

3.0 MANUFACTURING EQUIPMENT AND ACCESSORIES USED IN THE PROCESS:

The various equipments used for the Process Validation of Pre and Probiotic capsules are as follows:

S.No.	EQUIPMENT	EQUIPMENT NUMBER
1.0	Sifter & Sieves	
2.0	Octagonal Blender 300 Ltrs	
3.0	Capsule Filling Area	
4.0	Capsule Filling Machine	
5.0	Sorter & Elevator	
6.0	De Dusting & Polishing Machine	
7.0	Mini Capsule Sorter	
8.0	Empty Capsule Sorter	
9.0	Air Displacement Unit	
10.0	Vernier Caliper	
11.0	Disintegration Test Apparatus	
12.0	Blister Packing Machine	
13.0	Leak Test Apparatus	

All critical equipments were verified for their Installation, Operational and Performance Qualification. Further all the equipment were cleaned and operated as per relevant SOP's as indicated in the Process Validation Protocol.



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The vessels and accessories used in the Process Validation of Pre and Probiotic Capsules are as follows:

Batch Numbers			
Name of Equipment	Equipment No.	Equipment No.	Equipment No.
Granulation			
Octagonal Blender (300 Ltr.)			
Checked By (Sign & Date)			
Filling			
Capsule Filling Machine			
Sorter & Elevator			
De Dusting & Polishing Machine			
Mini Capsule Sorter			
Empty Capsule Sorter			
Air Displacement Unit			
1			
Disintegration Test Apparatus			
Packing			
Blister Packing Machine			
Leak Test Apparatus			
Checked By (Sign & Date)			

The equipments and Accessories were cleaned as per the relevant SOP before use for manufacturing.

4.0 ANALYTICAL REPORT NUMBERS AND QUANTITY OF ALL RAW & PACKING MATERIALS:

		STD.				BATCH No.		
RAW MATERIAL	UOM	QTY./Batch						
		(Kgs.)	QTY USED	A.R NUMBER	QTY USED	A.R NUMBER	QTY USED	A.R NUMBER
Stomapro 127 (HG	Kg	30.00						
Oligofructose (Fructo Oligo Saccharide)	Kg	2.500						
Size 1, Cap: Grey, Body: yellow with Cap in black color	Nos.	1,00,000						



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					В	SATCH No.		
PACKING	UOM	STD.						
MATERIAL	001,1	QTY	QTY USED	A.R NUMBER	QTY USED	A.R NUMBER	QTY USED	A.R NUMBER
160 mm printed Alu foil for blister packing	kg	60.00						
166 mm PVC foil for Blister packing	kg	300.00						
Printed Outer carton 10 x 10C	Nos	11300						
Shipper	Nos	11300						
Bopp Tape	Nos	110						

5.0 STAGE WISE ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS:

				BATCH N	UMBER			
S.No.	STAGE							Checked
		Temp.	RH (%)	Temp. (°C)	RH (%)	Temp.	RH (%)	by
1.	Dispensing			•				
2.	Blending							
3.	Filling							
4.	Primary Packing							
5.	Secondary Packing							

6.0 EXPERIMENTAL PLAN, RESULTS AND DISCUSSION:

The following critical parameters were monitored in this study:

PROCESS PARAMETERS:

- Analysis of the blend at different time intervals (05, 10 and 15 minutes) for Assay.
- Analysis of the blend (top, middle and bottom layers) from octagonal blender for Assay.
- In Process check parameters like Appearance, Average net content, Uniformity of filled weight, locking length, at different filling speed.
- Performing of leak test after every 2 hours during packing.
- Analysis of Chemical Tests of finished product.



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ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS:

- HVAC system as well as LAF units was conforming for Installation, Operational and Performance
 Qualification. Differential Pressure as well as Viable counts in HVAC system and LAF units were
 monitored on regular basis as per relevant protocols and the same were found to be conforming to
 specifications.
- Purified water plant, holding tanks and distribution loops were qualified as per the protocol and the same were found to be conforming to specifications.

6.1 PROCESS PARAMETERS RESULTS:

6.1.1 Blending stage:

Mix the Prebiotic and Probiotic granules in blender for 15 minutes. The blending of Active and Excipients was checked at different time intervals (05, 10 and 15 minutes). The samples were withdrawn from different locations at different time intervals of mixing as per mentioned in the protocol and the same were sent for analysis to QC department.

6.1.1.1 Blending result of Batch Number:

C	After 5 r	nin blending	g	After 10 m	in blen	ding	After 15	min ble	ending
Sampling Time Interval	From	To		From		Го	From		To
Interval									
Sampling				Test I	Paramet	ter			
Location ★	Descript	ion Ass	say	Descriptio	n	Assay	Descript	ion	Assay
A (Top center)									
B (Middle Center)									
C (Bottom center)									
MEAN									
RSD NMT (2.0%)					_				

Remarks:	 	 	_
			_



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A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%) emarks: 6.1.1.3 Blending result of Batch Number: Sampling From To From To From To Sampling Interval After 5 min blending From To From To Sampling Location Description Assay Description Assay Description Assay Description Assay Description B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	Campling Time	After 5 m	in blending	After 10 mi	n blending	After 15 min	blending
A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%) A fter 5 min blending From To From To From To Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) A fter 5 min blending From To From To From To B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) B (Middle Center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)		From	To	From	To	From	То
A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%) A fter 5 min blending From To From To From To Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) A fter 5 min blending From To From To From To B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) B (Middle Center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	Sampling			Test Pa	rameter		
From To From To From To From To	Location +	Descriptio	on Assay			Description	Assa
C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%) Cemarks: C (Battom center) MEAN C (Bottom center) MEAN C (Bottom center) MEAN C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	A (Top center)						
After 5 min blending From To From To Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A Ster 15 min blending From To From To C Gottom center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	B (Middle Center)						
After 5 min blending Sampling Time Interval Sampling After 5 min blending From To From To From To Sampling To From To From To Sampling After 5 min blending From To From To Sampling After 5 min blending From To From To Sampling After 15 min blending From To From To Sampling Assay Description Assay A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	C (Bottom center)						
6.1.1.3 Blending result of Batch Number: Sampling From To From To From To Sampling Location Description Assay Descript	MEAN						
6.1.1.3 Blending result of Batch Number: Sampling Time Interval Sampling From To From To From To Sampling Location Description Assay Description Assay A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	RSD NMT (2.0%)						
Sampling From To From To From To From To Sampling Obscription Assay Description Description Assay Description Assay Description Description Description Assay Description Desc							
Description Assay Description							
Location → Description Assay	Sampling	After 5 m	in blending	After 10 mi			
B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	Sampling Fime Interval	After 5 m	in blending	After 10 mi From	То		
C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	Sampling Fime Interval Sampling	After 5 m From	in blending To	After 10 mi From	To	From	То
MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	Sampling Fime Interval Sampling Location	After 5 m From	in blending To	After 10 mi From	To	From	То
RSD NMT (2.0%)	Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A (Top center)	After 5 m From	in blending To	After 10 mi From	To	From	
	Sampling Fime Interval Sampling Location A (Top center) B (Middle Center)	After 5 m From	in blending To	After 10 mi From	To	From	То
demarks:	Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center)	After 5 m From	in blending To	After 10 mi From	To	From	То
ACIIIAI AS.	Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN	After 5 m From	in blending To	After 10 mi From	To	From	То
	Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	After 5 m From Description	in blending To on Assay	After 10 mi From	To	From	То
	Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	After 5 m From Description	in blending To on Assay	After 10 mi From	To	From	То
	Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	After 5 m From Description	in blending To on Assay	After 10 mi From	To	From	То
	Sampling Time Interval Sampling Location A (Top center) B (Middle Center) C (Bottom center) MEAN RSD NMT (2.0%)	After 5 m From Description	in blending To on Assay	After 10 mi From	To	From	То



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6.1.2 Intermediate Process Container Samples:

Collect the material in double polythene bag intermediate-process container. After unloading the bulk withdraw 150 g composite sample from top, middle and bottom layers of the intermediate process containers. Send the sample to QC department for Assay.

PARAMETER	A contours Cuitoris	SAMPLE	BATCH No.			
PARAMETER	Acceptance Criteria	CODE				
Description		IS_1				
Moisture content						
ASSAY (in % w/w)						

6.1.3 Filling Stage:

Setup and operate the filling machine as per respective SOP.

CONTROL PARAMETER SUMMARY FOR FILLING MACHINE:

Set the filling machine as per the below standard parameters.

PARAMETER	ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA
Appearance	
Average Fill weight	
Weight Variation	
Locking Length	

Once the machine is set as per the standard parameters above, set the machine at different speeds (lower, average and higher) and collect the capsules separately. Check the capsules produced at different speeds as per the above table. Based on the checks, arrive at optimum speed and fill the total batch at the optimum speed. The optimum speed is the highest speed at which all parameters well within the acceptance criteria.

6.1.3.1 Filling result of Batch Number:

VALIDATION BAT	CH NUMBER			
PARAMETER	ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA	LOWER SPEED 60 RPM	AVERAGE SPEED 85 RPM	HIGH SPEED 110 RPM
Appearance				
Average Fill weight				
Weight Variation				
Locking Length				



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Set the machine at 85 rpm and fill the total batch.

RESULT OF FILLING STAGE SAMPLES:

VALIDATION BATCH N	IUMBER						
PARAMETER	ACCEPTANCE		FILLING STAGE				
FARAMETER	CRITERIA	INITIAL	MIDDLE	FINAL			
Appearance							
Average Fill weight							
Weight Variation							
Locking Length							
Assay							

6.1.3.2 Filling result of Batch Number:

VALIDATION BAT	CH NUMBER			
PARAMETER	ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA	LOWER SPEED 60 RPM	AVERAGE SPEED 85 RPM	HIGH SPEED 110 RPM
Appearance				
Average Fill weight				
Weight Variation				
Locking Length				

Set the machine at 85 rpm and fill the total batch.

RESULT OF FILLING STAGE SAMPLES:

VALIDATION BATCH N	NUMBER						
PARAMETER	ACCEPTANCE	FILLING STAGE					
PARAMETER	CRITERIA	INITIAL	MIDDLE	FINAL			
Appearance							
Average Fill weight							
Weight Variation							
Locking Length							
Assay							



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6.1.3.3 Filling result of Batch Number:

VALIDATION BATO	CH NUMBER			
PARAMETER	ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA	LOWER SPEED 60 RPM	AVERAGE SPEED 85 RPM	HIGH SPEED 110 RPM
Appearance				
Average Fill weight				
Weight Variation				
Locking Length				

Set the machine at 85 rpm and fill the total batch.

RESULT OF FILLING STAGE SAMPLES:

TESCET OF TEELT							
VALIDATION BATCH N	IUMBER						
PARAMETER	ACCEPTANCE	FILLING STAGE					
PARAMETER	CRITERIA	INITIAL	MIDDLE	FINAL			
Appearance							
Average Fill weight							
Weight Variation							
Locking Length							
Assay							

6.1.4 RESULT OF FILLING COMPOSITE SAMPLE:

PARAMETER	ACCEPTANCE	BATCH NUMBER				
PARAMETER	CRITERIA					
Appearance						
Average Fill weight						
Weight Variation						
Locking Length						
Assay						



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7.0 PACKING OPERATION:

Perform packing operation as per recommended instructions. Over-coding of batch details on, labels and Corrugated Boxes shall be verified.

During packing, withdraw strips every 2 hour intervals for leak testing (Monitor and record the Sealing temperature of sealing machine.

IN PROCESS CHECKS (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY PACKING):

Note: * Put C for Complies and NC for Not Complies

	VA	LIDATION	BATCH	I NUMBER					
Date	Time	Temp.	RH (%)	Qty. / blister 1x10'	Leaktest C/NC	Over coding detail on blister pack C/NC	Quality of Leaflet and blister pack C/NC	Over coding details on Printed carton C/NC	Over coding details on Shippe C/NC

Note: * Put C for Complies and NC for Not Complies



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	VA	LIDATION	BATCI	H NUMBER					
Date	Time	Temp.	RH (%)	Qty. / blister 1x10'	Leaktest C/NC	Over coding detail on blister pack C/NC	Quality of Leaflet and blister pack C/NC	Over coding details on Printed carton C/NC	Over coding details on Shipper C/NC
	1								
	1								
	1								
	1								
	1								
	1								
		<u> </u>			<u> </u>				

Note: * Put C for Complies and NC for Not Complies



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	VALIDATION BATCH NUMBER								
Date	Time	Temp.	RH (%)	Qty. / blister 1x10'	Leak test C/NC	Over coding detail on blister pack C/NC	Quality of Leaflet and blister pack C/NC	Over coding details on Printed carton C/NC	Over coding details on Shipper C/NC

The formalized, final 3-batch validation sequence provides the necessary process validation document required to show product reproducibility and a manufacturing process in a state of control.

The test data and results show process reproducibility and consistency among validated batches of Prebiotic and Probiotic Capsules. Description, moisture content, average fill weight, weight variation, locking length, assay, package integrity, have been addressed both during in-process and final product testing. All the parameters fall well within in-house acceptance criteria for Prebiotic and Probiotic Capsules.

Testing has been sufficient to establish process reproducibility and demonstrate, with a high degree of certainty that the product, Prebiotic and Probiotic Capsules and process are under control.



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8.0 STAGE WISE YIELD VARIFICATION:

S.No.	STAGE	ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA OF YIELD (IN %)	OBSERVED YIELD (IN %) BATCH No.		
			1.	Blending	NLT 99.00 %
2.	Capsule Filling	NLT 98.00 %			
3.	Packing	NLT 97.00 %			

Conclusion: Based on the évaluation of analytical data of three batches, It is evident that result of % RSD at 25 minutes of blending are well within the acceptance criteria, hence Lubrication time of 25 minutes shall be followed in future batches.

9.0 CONCLUSION:

Based on the analytical data and comparative results of critical process steps of 03 validation batches. It is obvious that all critical process steps involved in the manufacturing i.e. Description, moisture content, average fill weight, weight variation, locking length, assay are well within the acceptance criteria hence are well controlled. Manufacturing procedure and critical process parameters followed for validation batches are consistent and reproducible and demonstrate with a high degree of certainty of the product. Hence same manufacturing and packing procedure shall be followed in future for all commercial production batches of Prebiotic and Probiotic Capsules.



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10.0 REPORT APPROVAL:

PREPARED BY

S.No.	NAME	DESIGNATION	SIGNATURE	DATE

REVIEWED BY

S.No.	NAME	DESIGNATION	SIGNATURE	DATE

APPROVED BY

S.No.	NAME	DESIGNATION	SIGNATURE	DATE