

# POLICY ON PROCESS VALIDATION

## INTRODUCTION:

The objective of this policy is to provide the approach to be followed for Process validation

## SCOPE:

Applicable to process validation of finished dosage forms for human and veterinary use and active pharmaceutical ingredients (API) manufactured at all ..... and associated units.

## POLICY DETAILS:

- ✧ All manufacturing processes should be validated.
- ✧ A Validation Master Plan should be available with a schedule for all processes to be validated/ verified. Written procedures for Process Validation should be available.
- ✧ Principles of Quality Risk Management should be applied throughout the product life cycle to decide on the degree of control on attributes and parameters, extent and the scope of validation.
- ✧ Process Validation should cover the product and process life cycle and should involve the following stages:

**Stage 1: Process Design-** The commercial manufacturing process is defined during this stage based on knowledge gained through the development and scale-up activities.

- Building and Capturing process knowledge and Understanding
- Establishing a strategy for Process Control.

**Stage 2: Process Qualification-** The process design is evaluated in this stage to determine if the process is capable of reproducible commercial manufacturing.

- Design of Facility and qualification of utilities and Equipment
- Process Performance qualification

**Stage 3: Continued Process Verification-** Ongoing assurance is gained during routine production that the process remains in a state of control.

- ✧ Legacy products and processes should be assessed by Continued Process Verification.
- ✧ An integrated team approach should be followed for process validation with expertise from various disciplines. The team should have adequate training in the respective field to be a part of process validation.
- ✧ All facilities, instruments, equipment, systems, utilities and analytical testing procedures used for the validation should be qualified and validated before the Process Performance Qualification.
- ✧ A bracketing approach may be used for selection of products for validation.
- ✧ Process Validation should be performed in accordance to approved Validation Protocol and results should be recorded in an approved Validation Report.

# POLICY ON PROCESS VALIDATION

- ✧ Summary of Validation and conclusions shall be prepared, evaluated and approved.
- ✧ Critical Process Parameters, Critical Material Attributes, and Critical Quality Attributes should be assessed during validation activities using appropriate statistical tools.
- ✧ Deviations or Failures encountered during validation should be investigated and documented. Validation documents should be reviewed and approved by competent personnel.
- ✧ Change Control Procedure should be followed for any change to process, operating parameters, materials, equipment and the Impact Assessment of Change Control should decide the need for Validation.

## AMENDMENT AND WAIVER:

The company reserves the right to amend, alter and/or terminate this policy at any time.

## DEFINITION:

Process Validation is defined as collection and evaluation of data from the Process Design stage, Process Qualification stage and Continued process verification stage, which establishes scientific evidence that a process is capable of consistently delivering quality products.

## ABBREVIATIONS:

API	:	Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient
EMA	:	European Medicines Agency
EU	:	European Union
ICH	:	International Conference on Harmonization
USFDA	:	United States Food and Drug Administration

## REFERENCES:

Annex 15 to the EU Guide to Good Manufacturing Practice:  
Qualification and Validation ICH Q7 Good Manufacturing Practice  
Guide for Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients  
EMA Guideline on Process Validation for finished products  
USFDA Guidance for Industry - Process Validation: General Principles and Practices  
Health Canada validation guidelines for Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms